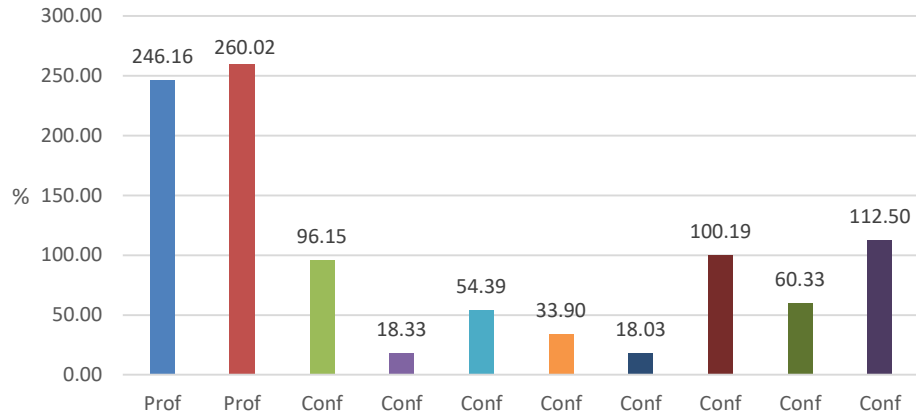
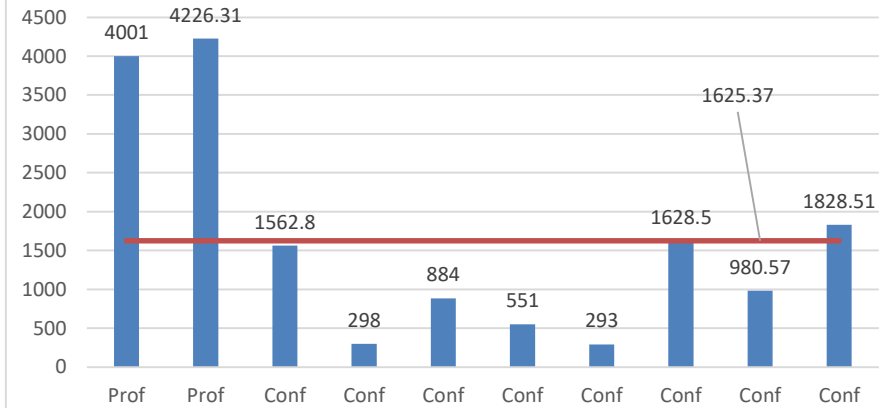


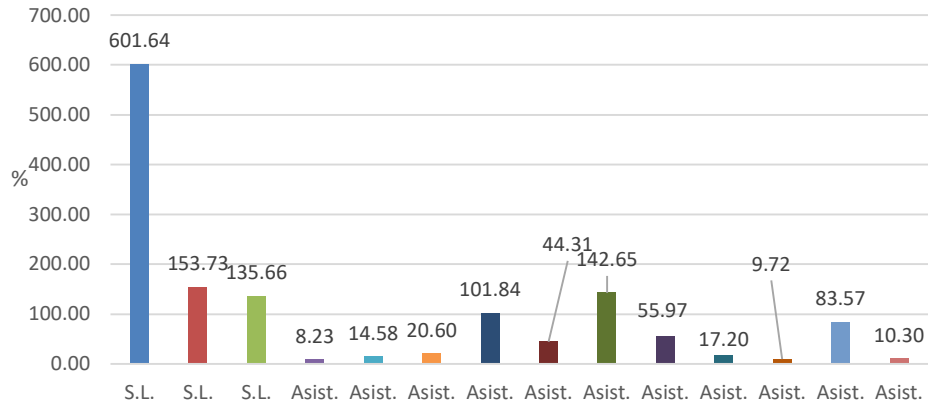
Medicină dentară



Medicină dentară



Medicină dentară



Medicină dentară

